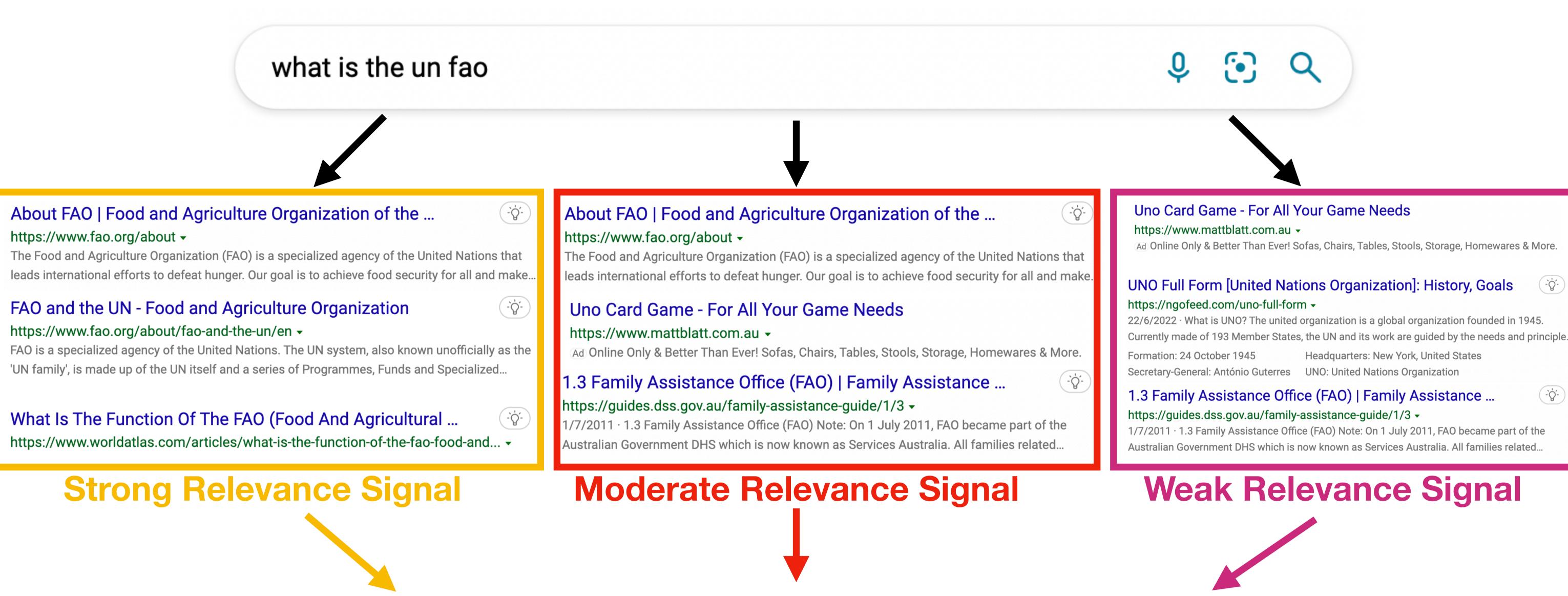
## How does Feedback Signal Quality Impact the Effectiveness of Pseudo Relevance Feedback for Passage Retrieval?

Hang Li<sup>1</sup>, Ahmed Mourad<sup>1</sup>, Bevan Koopman<sup>2</sup>, and Guido Zuccon<sup>1</sup>

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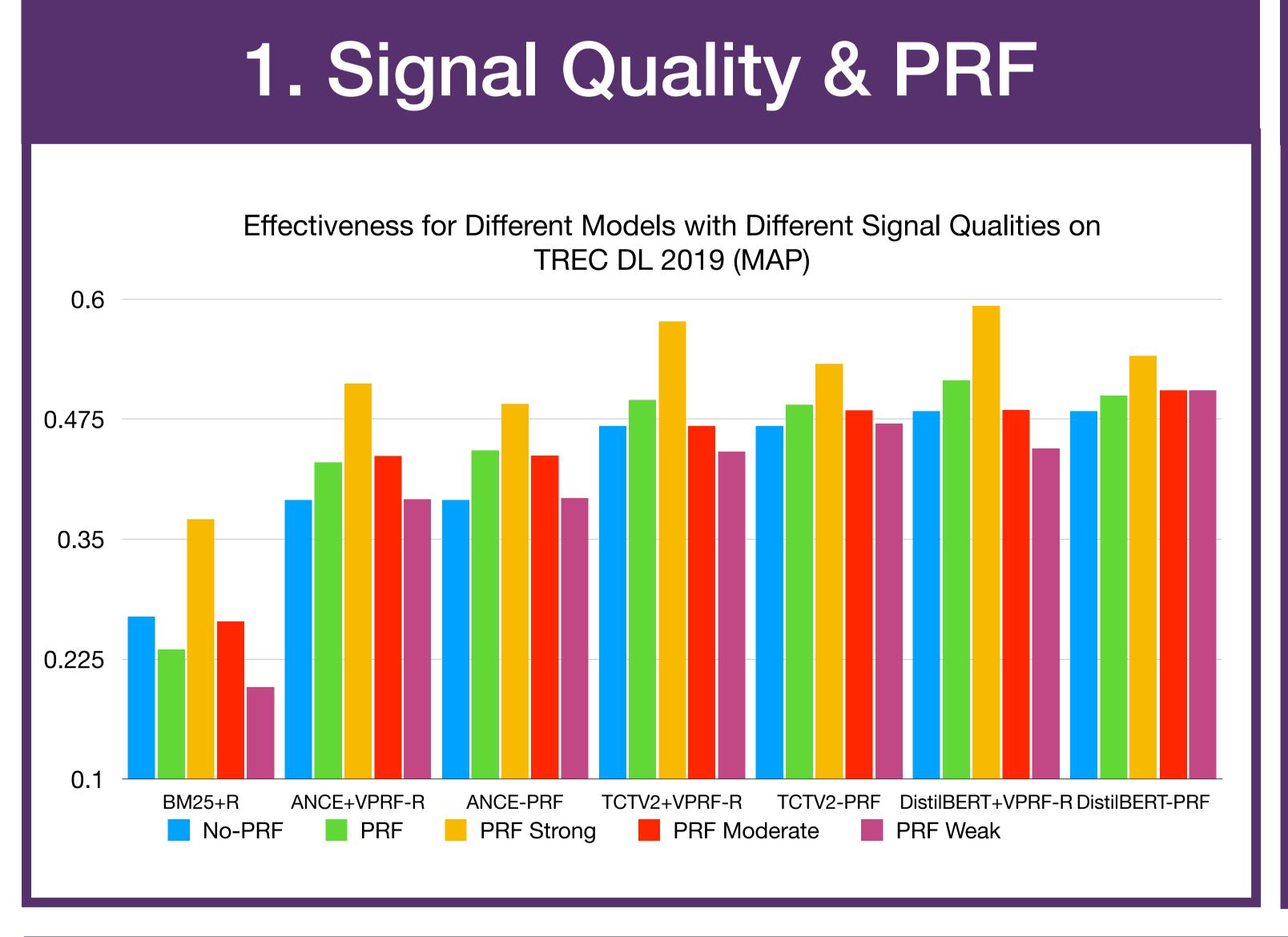




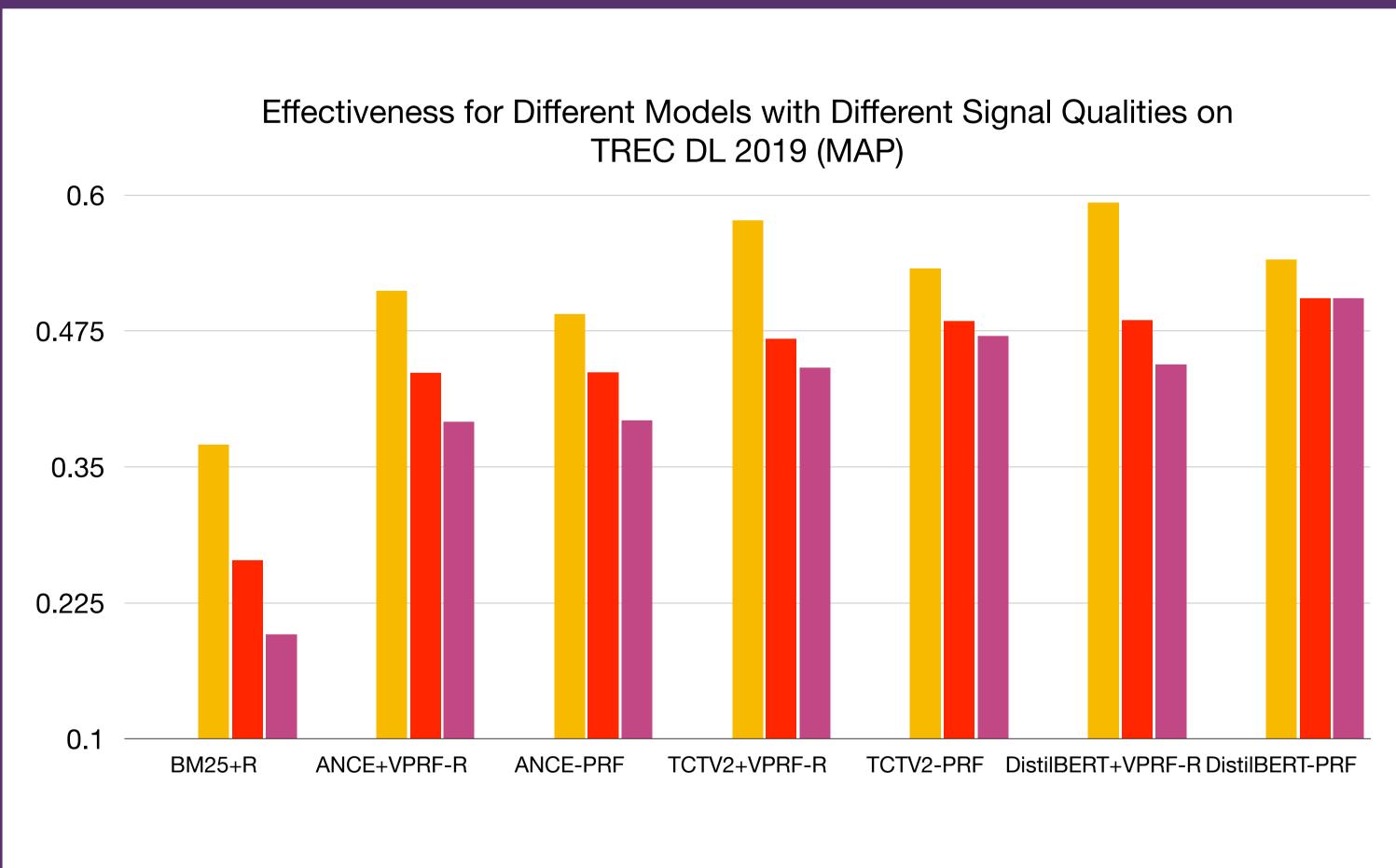
## Pseudo Relevance Feedback

We control the quality of the relevance signal passed to PRF, and study:

- 1. How do PRF methods respond to relevance signals of differing quality?
- 2. What signal representation better across different signal qualities: dense or sparse?



## 2. Signal Quality & Representations



## Take Aways

Stability: differs from one PRF method to another.

Learnt PRF methods more resilient to weak signals than not-learnt methods.

Representations: dense representations are better than bag-of-words representations

